

問題 [I]

- 1) David is so friendly and mentally handicapped.
- 2) The writer tried to look engrossed in his book.
- 3) The writer learned a bit about himself and his prejudices, and something about their society.
- 4) David always brings a shoulder bag, his notebook and packed lunch.
- 5) 'That man' refers to the writer.
- 6) Because David is out and about almost every day, and occasionally he goes further away, so his fares must cost quite a bit, even with his Disabled Person's Railcard.
- 7) Because David doesn't have to worry about his daily affairs and spends every day doing what he likes.
- 8) Because the difficult conversations that led nowhere were hard work for the writer.
- 9) David didn't allow the writer to get on with his work.
- 10) care

問題 [II]

- 1) ① 保育の時間が終わっても、何人かの子供が心配して親の迎えを待っている。
② 少なくとも一人の先生が残って、親の到着を待たねばならない。
- 2) 託児所がただで子供の面倒を見る必要はないので、遅れてきた親には罰金を課す。
- 3) イスラエルのハイファにある 10 の託児所で、20 週続いた調査の最初の 4 週において、遅れて迎えに来た親の人数を調べた。
- 4) 迎えに来るのが遅れる親の数を減らそうとしたのに、逆効果になり、その数が増加してしまったこと。
- 5) 他の人々が同じものを望んだり、必要としている場合に、人々がどのようにしてそれを手に入れるかを研究する学問。
- 6) 小さいながら、状況に変化をもたらす、驚くような効果を持った方策。
- 7) 経済的誘因／社会的誘因／道徳的誘因
- 8) 罰金が一回につき 3 ドルでは少なすぎ、遅れても構わないと親が思うようになった。
- 9) ① 遅れた場合に感じるはずの罪悪感という道徳的誘因を、3 ドルの罰金という経済的誘因で代用しようとした。
② 罰金の額が低いため、親に遅れることは大したことではないと思わせてしまった。

問題 [Ⅲ]

This person is my mother. Unlike myself, who is shy with new people, she is likely to chat with and make friends with anyone, even if he or she is a total stranger. Because of that character of hers, she has a wide circle of friends and is always busy in keeping company with them. To my regret, I don't take after her in that respect and can't possibly imitate her. At one time I asked her how she could behave in that way and she answered that she had never been conscious about her behavior. And she added that she assumed all of us were the same human beings. It seems to me that she enjoys her life much more than I do mine, so if I want to get more from my life, I think I must share her way of thinking and doing.

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